

Introduction

 Number of recent governmental policies emphasise the need for EBP skills.

 UK HEIs have responded to this by increasing their provision in this area.

Aim



 The aim of this investigation was to identify and map the PG courses within UK that focus on EBP within health and social care services

Method



- Electronic Search of databases for PG courses
- Review of all UK Universities PG electronic prospectus
- Obtaining and reviewing course details obtained from these sources
- Contacting host sites for further information

Results



16 courses identified divided into 3 groups:

Group 1 – Focus on health care sciences (n=5)

Group 2 – Focus on individual clinical specialities (n=7)

Group 3 – Focus on evidence based social sciences, social work and education (n=4)

Group 1 –

Health Care Sciences

University of Central Lancashire

 PgCert in Practice Development: Evidence Based Practice, School of Nursing (including PgDip and MSc)

University of Oxford

 MSc in EBHC (PgCert and PgDip), Dept. of Continuing Education

University of Portsmouth

PgCert in EBP, Institute of Medicine, Health and Social care

University of Teeside

 MSc in EBP (PgCert and PgDip), School of Health and Social Care

University of York

MSc in EBP, Dept. of Health Sciences

- University of Central Lancashire
 - PgCert (PgDip and MSc) in Practice Development: EBP

PgCert Core modules:

- Evidence, Effectiveness and Evaluation
- Communication of Research
- Using Research in Clinical Practice

Optional modules (1 to be selected):

- Fast Track Information Skills for Health Care
- Student Initiated Practice Development

- University of Central Lancashire
 - PgCert (PgDip and MSc) in Practice Development: EBP
 - Diploma
 - Health Care Evaluation Methods
 - Qualitative and Quantitative data collection and analysis
 - Managing Qualitative and Quantitative approaches to research
 - Masters

University of Oxford PgCert (PgDip and MSc) in EBHC

Pg Cert. Modules

- -The Practice of Evidence Based Healthcare
- Planning for Evidence Based Change
- Implementing and monitoring change in Healthcare

PgDip. Modules

- The Architecture of Health Research (Parts 1 & 2)
- Research Protocol Design

MSc

- 2 Elective modules (Examples include health status measures, advanced clinical trials, systematic reviews, qualitative research, research ethics)
- Dissertation



- University of Portsmouth
 - PgCert in EBP

Core modules:

- Formulating Questions and Searching Skills
- Critical Appraisal of Evidence
- Application and Evaluation of EBP



University of Teeside — MSc in EBP (PgC & PgDIP)

Core modules:

- Designing and Managing a quantitative project
- Appraising and utilisation of evidence in health and medical care
- Statistics for health and medical professionals
- Advancing Practice
- Research Project

Elective modules (3 to be selected)

- Epidemiology
- Health inequalities
- Mental disorder and crime
- Conflict and synthesis in Dementia Care
- Promoting health Ideology, policy and practice
- Psycho-Social aspects of cancer care
- Public health policy and politics
- Qualitative research methods

Health care SciencesUniversity of York

MSc in EBP

Core modules:

- Introduction to Research Methods
- Strategies for clinical decision making
- Health Policy
- Health Economics
- Critical Appraisal of Research Evidence
- Implementation of Research Evidence
- Clinical Epidemiology
- Clinical Biostatistics
- Measuring Health and Disease
- Systematic Reviews
- Dissertation



clinical specialities



- Aston University MSc in EB Pharmacotherapy, School of Life and Health Sciences (PgCert and PgDip)
- Chester College of Higher Education MSc in EB Clinical Nutrition (PgCert and PgDip)
- Imperial College of Science MSc in Drug Use: Evidence ebased Policy and Intervention
- University of Teeside:
 - MSc in EB Anaesthesia (PgCert and PgDip)
 - MSc in EB Musculo-skeletal studies (PgCert and PgDip)
 - MSc in EB Orthopaedic studies (PgCert and PgDip)
 - MSc in EB Public Health (PgCert and PgDip)

Group 2 — clinical specialities



- Aston University MSc (PgCert and PgDip) in EB Pharmacotherapy
 - EB Pharmacotherapy
 - Pharmacoeconomics
 - Decision analysis and medical decision making
 - Health and health care policy
 - Choice of minor analgesics
 - Herbal and homeopathic medicine
 - Pharmacotherapy of Glaucoma, RA, hypertension,
 Psoriasis, depression, asthma and schizophrenia
 - Research Project

clinical specialities



- Chester College of HE MSc (PgCert & PgDip)
 Evidence Based Clinical Nutrition
 - Research Methodology: Quantitative Methods and Statistical Analysis
 - EB Nutritional Assessment
 - EB Laboratory Assessment of the Nutritionally 'At Risk' patient
 - EB Enteral Nutrition
 - EB Parenteral Nutrition
 - EB Nutrition in Medical and Surgical Patients
 - EB Nutrition: the intensive Care Setting
 - Research Methodology: Qualitative Methods
 - Dissertation

clinical specialities



- Imperial College of Science Drug-Use: Evidence Based Policy and Intervention
 - Understanding and measuring drug use, misuse and related harm
 - Social science concepts and theories of drug use misuse
 - Health interventions practice
 - Cultural and historical perspectives on drug use and misuse
 - Research
 - EB treatment intervention
 - EB prevention and harm reduction
 - Critiques of the evidence-based approach
 - Dissertation

clinical specialities



Common modules

EB Musculo-	EB	EB in Public	EB
skeletal	Orthopaedics	Health	Anaesthesia
studies	studies		

- •Appraisal & utilisation of evidence in Health and Medical Care
- •Designing and Managing a Quantitative Project
- •Statistics for health and medical care professionals
- Advancing Practice
- •Research Project



clinical specialities





EB Musculo- skeletal studies	EB Orthopaedics studies	EB in Public Health	EB Anaesthesia
Trauma	Trauma	Public Health: Policy and Politics	Qualitative Research
Clinical Sciences for Musculo- skeletal studies	Clinical Sciences for Orthopaedics studies	Health Inequalities	Clinical audit in clinical governance
Plus an additional module	Plus an additional module	Health Promotion	
		Epidemiology	
		Health discourses	

EB Social Work & Education

- Cardiff University MSc in Evidence based
 Research and Applications, School of Social Sciences
- University of Oxford MSc in Evidence based
 Social Work, Dept. of Social Policy and Social Work
- University of Manchester M.Ed in Education (Evidence Based Practice), Dept. of Education
- University of Sussex PgCert. Evidence
 Based Social Work, School of Social Work and Social Care

Group 3



Core Modules

- Principles of Research Design
- Collection and analysis of quantitative data
- Collection and analysis of qualitative data

Optional modules (3 to be selected)

- Crime and criminal justice
- Education
- Childhood
- Diversity and equality
- Social Policy
- Political Economy
- Globalisation
- Action Research
- Advanced Research Methods





University of Manchester— MSc in Education

Core Modules

- Using evidence in reflective practice
- Using evidence in practitioner inquiry

Optional modules (2 to be selected)

- -Management
- Psychology
- -Educational Technology



Core Courses

- Research Methods
- Evidence-Based Intervention

Intervention in Practice (two specialist courses from a list of options focusing on the application of EB interventions with specific client groups):

- Children and Families
- People with metal health problems
- Offenders
- People with misuse substances
- People with HIV and AIDS
- Refugees and asylum seekers
- A community work option





 University of Sussex— PgCert in Evidence Based Social Work (Children & Families)
 (as part of a post qualifying child care award)

3 Core Modules

- Understanding children
- Evidence based practice for child centred assessment
- Evidence based practice for effective intervention

Summary



- There are relatively few accredited PG courses in EBP in UK HEIs. At present we do not know how many other PG courses have a great deal of embedded EB within their curriculum
- Some of the courses are specifically designed around the EBP steps
- Some of the courses integrate EBP with other core skills and speciality specific modules
- Courses vary tremendously in fees
- Most of the courses use TMA as their main assessment pathway